**mingw64：git clone https://git.code.sf.net/p/mingw-w64/mingw-w64**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **msys2：** | | | |
| **换源** | **~/etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist.mingw64**  **Server = https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/msys2/mingw/x86\_64** | | |
| **~/etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist.msys**  **Server = https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/msys2/msys/$arch/**  **Server = http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/msys2/msys/$arch/**  **Server = http://mirror.bit.edu.cn/msys2/msys/$arch/**  **Server = https://mirrors.sjtug.sjtu.edu.cn/msys2/msys/$arch/** | | |
| **命令** | **pacman -Ss <regular>** | | **搜索软件包** |
| **pacman -Qe** | | **查看用户已安装软件包** |
| **pacman -Syu** | | **更新软件包和系统** |
| **pacman -S mingw-w64-x86\_64-<pack>** | | **安装mingw-w64** |
| **软件包** | **toolchain** | **cpp工具链** |

**函数可对返回值进行隐式类型转换**

**数据被访问时，邻近数据会被加载为Cache Line；Cache Line被修改会导致其它CPU的Cache Miss**

**基础知识：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **内存分区** | **代码区** | **二进制代码** |
| **全局区** | **全局变量，静态变量 (static)，常量 (const)** |
| **栈区** | **函数参数，局部变量** |
| **堆区** | **自由分配、释放 (new，返回指针)** |

**指针声明：int\* p = &a;**

**左值引用：int& ref = a;**

**右值引用：int&& ref = a;**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **通用** | **const <T> <Key> = <Value>;** | **定值** | **const int\* p;** | **常量指针 (指向值不变)** |
| **int\* const p;** | **指针常量 (指向地址不变)** |
| **<T>\* <Key> = new <T>(...);** | **堆区指针** | | |
| **extern <T> <Key>;** | **声明对其它文件的引用** | | |
| **typename <T> <Key>;** | **声明含模板的类型，并初始化** | | |
| **thread local <T> <Key>;** | **线程局部变量** | | |
| **static <T> <Key>;** | **在.cpp时，限定作用域** | | |
| **成员** | **静态变量** | | |
| **mutable <T> <Key>;** | **可被常函数修改** | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **注释** | **// String** | **单行** |
| **/\* String \*/** | **多行** |
| **声明** | **typedef <oldType> <newType>;** | **类型重命名** |
| **布尔** | **assert(expr)** | **断言 (cassert)** |
| **内存** | **delete[] <Key>;** | **释放数组 (需要检查指针为空)** |
| **sizeof(T | Key)** | **返回占用字节** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **数值操作：** | |
| **abs(x)** | **返回数字绝对值** |
| **atof / atoi / atol(string)** | **字符串 → 数值** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **分支循环：** | |
| **<Bool> ? <true\_out> : <false\_out>** | **条件赋值，返回变量 (三目运算符)** |
| **while、if、else if、else** | **分支常用语句** |
| **do {...} while (<Exp>) {...}** |
| **switch <Exp> {**  **case <Res1>: ...**  **default: ...**  **}** | **满足激活条件时执行余下所有语句** |
| **for (<init>; <cond>; <step>) {...}** | **变量循环获得序列里的值** |
| **for (auto <Key>: <Seq>) {...}** |
| **break;** | **跳出循环体** |
| **continue;** | **返回循环语句** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **异常处理：** | | | |
| **throw <eType>(args...);** | | | **抛出异常** |
| **try {...} catch {const <eType>& e} {...}** | | | **尝试** |
| **错误类型** | **exception** | | **异常基类** |
| **runtime\_error** | | **运行异常** |
| **logic\_error** | | **逻辑错误** |
| **invalid\_augument** | | **参数无效** |
| **out\_of\_range** | | **索引越界** |
| **domain\_error** | | **超出定义域** |
| **length\_error** | | **长度错误** |
| **overflow\_error** | | **数值溢出** |
| **属性** | **what()** | **异常内容** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **转义序列：** | | | |
| **振铃字符\a** | **换行字符\n** | **垂直制表符\v** | **退格字符\b** |
| **水平制表符 (以4个字符为一列)\t** | | | **回车字符\r** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **运算优先级：** | | | |
| **作用域解析** | **::** | | |
| **成员访问 (有序)** | **. (直接)，-> (间接)** | | |
| **地址** | **\* (解引用；先左结合)，& (取地址)** | | |
| **位翻转** | **~** | | |
| **乘除** | **\*，/，% (int)** | | |
| **加减** | **+，-** | **b=++a** | **a自增，返回结果** |
| **b=a++** | **返回结果，a自增** |
| **位移动** | **<<，>>** | | |
| **位运算 (有序)** | **&，^，|** | | |
| **比较操作符** | **>，>=，<，<=，==，!=** | | |
| **逻辑运算符** | **!，&&，||** | | |

**# -：改符号位，并取补码**

**数组 (首地址)：<T> <Key>[] = {...};**

**枚举：enum <T> {...}**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **数据类型：** | | | |
| **修饰** | **signed (带符号)** | **unsigned (无符号)** |  |
| **整型** | **int16\_t (short)** | **int32\_t (int)** | **int64\_t (long long)** |
| **浮点** | **float (4 byte)** | **double (8 byte)** |  |
| **字符** | **char (1 byte)** | **wchar\_t (2 byte)** |  |
| **其它** | **bool (1 byte)** | **void (空类型)** | **指针 (8 byte)** |
| **自动** | **auto (需赋值)** | **decltype(exp)** |  |

**函数func：**

**# define <Func>(x, y) (x+y)**

**# define <Func>(x, y) (x=y)**

**主函数：int main(int argc, char \*argv[])**

**lambda：auto Lambda = [&x, ...](...) {...}**

**函数指针：<rType> (\*fp)(...)**

**成员函数指针：<rType> (T::\*fp)(...)**

**函数对象：std::function<rType(...)>**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **通用** | **inline <rType> <Func>(...);** | **内联函数，不调用 直接展开，适用于小函数** | |
| **static <rType> <Func>(...);** | **在.cpp时，限定作用域** | |
| **成员** | **类方法，只能访问静态成员变量** | |
| **<rType> <Func>(...) const;** | **常函数，只修改mutable修饰的成员变量** | |
| **virtual <rType> <Func>(...) = 0;** | **声明** | **虚拟函数，可被基类访问** |
| **赋值** | **抽象方法** |
| **<rType> <Func>(...) override;** | **覆写虚拟函数** | |
| **friend <rType> <Func>(...);** | **友元函数** | |
| **explicit <rType>(...);** | **需显式调用构造函数** | |

**模板template：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **定义** | **template<typename T, ...>** |
| **函数** | **fun<T>(...)** |
| **对象** | **无自动类型推导，可有默认参数** |
| **特化** | **template<>**  **class Type<T> {...};** |

**对象class / struct：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **类型转换：** | |
| **static\_cast<T>** | **基本** |
| **dynamic\_cast<T>** | **安全但耗时** |
| **reinterpret\_cast<T>** | **不安全** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **全局** | **class <T> final;** | **不可被继承** |
| **成员** | **friend class <T>;** | **友元类** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **namespace <ns> {...}** | | **命名空间** |
| **调用** | **using namespace <ns>;** | **导入所有变量** |
| **using <ns>::<key>;** | **导入某一变量** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **初始化** | **隐式转换** | **<T> <Key> = {...};** |
| **显式构造** | **<T> <Key>(...);** |
| **<T> <Key> = <T>(...);** |
| **成员方法** | **自身的指针常量this** | |
| **访问权限** | **private** | **私有 (class默认)，不可继承，可被友元访问** |
| **protected** | **保护，可继承，可被友元访问** |
| **public** | **公有 (struct默认)** |
| **继承方式** | **class T: private B** | **私有继承，(protected, public) → private** |
| **class T: protected B** | **保护继承，public → protected** |
| **class T: public B** | **公有继承** |
| **class T: virtual B** | **虚继承，成员变量可重载** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **基本方法** | **<T>(...): <attr>(value), { } = default;** | **构造函数** |
| **<T>(const <T>& <Key>){ } = delete;** | **拷贝函数，默认浅拷贝** |
| **~<T>(...){ };** | **析构函数，在此释放堆区数据** |
| **<rType> operator()(...);** | **仿函数** |
| **friend ostream& operator<<**  **(ostream& os, const <T>& <Key>);** | **流左移函数** |
| **比较方法** | **bool operator==(<T>& other);** | **==, !=, <, <=, >, >=** |
| **算术方法** | **<T> operator+=(<dType>& other);** | **+, -, \*, /, %, <<, >>** |
| **<T> operator++(int);** | **自增 (x++)，return <new>** |
| **<T>& operator++();** | **自增 (++x)，return \*this** |
| **键值操作** | **<rType>& operator[](<dType> key);** | **<object>[key]** |
| **返回值** | **<T>& operator=(<T> const& other);** | **赋值，return \*this** |
| **operator <T>();** | **类型转换** |

**头文件std：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **宏常量：** | |
| **\_\_cplusplus** | **编译器的C++标准年份** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **宏定义：** | |
| **#include "header"** | **包含头文件** |
| **#pragma once** | **只包含一次** |
| **#define <Key> <Value>** | **定义宏常量 (只进行字符替换)** |
| **#if / #ifdef / #ifndef / #else / #endif** | **宏定义检查** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **重定位：** | |
| **atomic** | **boost/atomic.hpp** |
| **thread, future, mutex** | **boost/thread.hpp** |

**算法algorithm：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **比较** | **max / min / minmax(x, y, comp=NULL)**  **max / min / minmax(init\_list, comp=NULL)** | **最值** |
| **max\_element / min\_element /**  **minmax\_element(beg\_iter, end\_iter, comp=NULL)** |
| **通用** | **swap(x, y)** | **交换值** |
| **copy(beg\_iter, end\_iter, out\_iter)** | **拷贝** |
| **random\_shuffle(beg\_iter, end\_iter)** | **随机打乱** |
| **分组** | **partition(beg\_iter, end\_iter, pred)** | **判定结果无序分组 (true, false)** |
| **有序** | **sort(beg\_iter, end\_iter, comp=NULL)** | **原地排序** |
| **merge(beg\_iter1, beg\_iter2, end\_iter1, end\_iter2,**  **out\_iter, op=less<>() )** | **有序合并** |
| **binary\_search(beg\_iter, end\_iter, x, comp=NULL)** | **返回二分查找真值** |
| **nth\_element(beg\_iter, nth\_iter, end\_iter, comp=NULL)** | **不完全排序，返回对应位置值** |
| **set\_intersection / set\_union / set\_difference**  **(beg\_iter1, end\_iter1, beg\_iter2, end\_iter2, out\_iter)** | **集合运算** |
| **查找** | **find(beg\_iter, end\_iter, x)** | **返回首个满足条件值的迭代器** |
| **find\_if(beg\_iter, end\_iter, op)** |
| **remove\_if(beg\_iter, end\_iter, op)** | **移动满足值集中到末尾，返回迭代器** |
| **adjacent\_find(beg\_iter, end\_iter, op=equal\_to<>() )** | **返回首个二元运算为真的迭代器** |
| **统计** | **count(beg\_iter, end\_iter, x)** | **返回元素出现次数** |
| **count\_if(beg\_iter, end\_iter, op)** | **返回满足条件的元素数目** |
| **替换** | **replace(beg\_iter, end\_iter, oldv, newv)** | **替换相等值** |
| **replace\_if(beg\_iter, end\_iter, op, newv)** | **替换满足条件值** |
| **翻转** | **reverse(beg\_iter, end\_iter)** | **原地翻转** |
| **reverse\_copy(beg\_iter, end\_iter, out\_iter)** | **拷贝翻转** |
| **迭代** | **for\_each(beg\_iter, end\_iter, op)** | **执行映射** |
| **transform(beg\_iter, end\_iter, out\_iter, op)** | **一元映射** |
| **transform(beg\_iter1, end\_iter1, beg\_iter2, out\_iter, op)** | **二元映射** |

**数学cmath：**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **数值操作：** | | | | | | | |
| **M\_PI** | **п** | **isnan(x)** | **判断nan** | **isinf(x)** | **判断inf** | **isfinite(x)** | **是否有限** |
| **M\_E** | **e** | **NAN** | **nan** | **INFINITY** | **∞** |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **运算函数：** | | | |
| **fmax / fmin(x, y)** | **最值** | | |
| **sqrt(x)** | **x ^ 0.5** | **pow(x, a)** | **x ^ a** |
| **sin / cos / tan(x)** | **三角函数** | **正运算** | |
| **asin / acos / atan(x) / atan2(y, x)** | **逆运算** | |
| **exp(x) / log(x, base=e)** | **指数运算** | | |
| **ceil / floor / round(x)** | **取整** | | |
| **hypot(x, y)** | **返回向量模** | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **numeric\_limits<T>** | | **数值限制** |
| **属性** | **::epsilon()** | **最小正数** |

**复数complex：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **属性访问：** | |
| **conj(z)** | **对应共轭复数** |
| **abs(z)** | **复数的模** |
| **arg(z)** | **复数相角 (-п, п]** |
| **polar(r, phi)** | **极坐标 → 复数** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **complex<T>(real, imag)** | | **实例化复数** |
| **方法** | **real / imag()** | **实部 / 虚部** |

**迭代numeric：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **fill(beg\_iter, end\_iter, x) / fill\_n(beg\_iter, n, x)** | **填充值** |
| **accumulate(beg\_iter, end\_iter, init, op=plus<>() )** | **返回累积运算结果** |

**变参cstdag：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **va\_list** | **初始化时收集可变参数 (...)** |
| **va\_start(va\_list, cnt)** | **初始化指针** |
| **va\_arg(va\_list, type)** | **获取对应类型数据** |
| **va\_end(va\_list)** | **释放数据** |

**系统cstdlib：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **system(cmd)** | **输入命令，输出响应** |
| **putenv("k=v")** | **设置环境变量** |
| **putenv("k")** | **删除环境变量** |

**时间ctime：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **时间元组\*tm：** | | |
| **tm\_sec** | **%S** | **0~61** |
| **tm\_min** | **%M** | **0~59** |
| **tm\_hour** | **%H** | **0~23** |
| **tm\_mday** | **%d** | **1~31** |
| **tm\_mon** | **%m** | **01~12** |
| **%b** | **Jan ~ Dec** |
| **%B** | **January ~ December** |
| **tm\_year** | **%Y** | **2001** |
| **tm\_wday** | **%a** | **Mon ~ Sun (0 ~ 6)** |
| **%A** | **Monday ~ Sunday** |
| **tm\_yday** | **年中第几天** | **1 ~ 366** |
| **tm\_isdst** | **夏令时真值** | **0,1,-1 (代表夏令时)** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **时间转换：** | | | |
| **秒数**  **int64\_t** | **time(seconds=nullptr)** | **获得当前秒数** | |
| **ctime(\*seconds)** | **秒数 → 字符串** | **%a %b %d %H:%M:%S %Y** |
| **gmtime(\*seconds)** | **秒数 → 时间元组** | **格林威治时间** |
| **localtime(\*seconds)** | **当地时间** |
| **时间元组**  **\*tm** | **mktime(\*t\_tuple)** | **时间元组 → 秒数** | |
| **strftime(char[], size, format, \*t\_tuple)** | **时间元组 → 字符串** | |

**计时chrono：**

**using namespace chrono;**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **steady\_clock** | | **系统时钟** |
| **静态属性** | **::time\_point** | **时间点类** |
| **静态方法** | **::now()** | **获得当前time\_point** |
| **::to\_time\_t(tp)** | **time\_point → int64\_t** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **类型转换：** | |
| **duration\_cast<T>** | **持续时间** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **duration<double>** | | **持续时间** |
| **方法** | **count()** | **获得持续时间** |

**路径filesystem：**

**namespace fs = std::filesystem;**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **path(p)** | | **实例化路径** |
| **通用** | **exists(p)** | **判断存在** |
| **copy(from, to, copy\_options::recursive)** | **拷贝** |
| **rename(from, to)** | **剪切** |
| **目录操作** | **is\_directory(p)** | **判断** |
| **absolute(p)** | **绝对化** |
| **current\_path()** | **当前目录** |
| **create\_directories(p)** | **创建** |
| **remove(p)** | **删除空文件夹** |
| **remove\_all(p)** | **删除所有** |
| **directory\_iterator(p)** | **路径迭代器 (.path读取)** |
| **is\_empty(p)** | **空目录** |
| **文件操作** | **is\_regular\_file(p)** | **判断** |
| **remove(p)** | **删除文件** |
| **file\_size(p)** | **大小** |

**系统unistd.h：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **usleep(ms)** | **休眠** |
| **getcwd(buffer, size)** | **写入工作目录** |
| **chdir(p)** | **修改工作目录** |
| **basename(file)** | **返回文件名** |

**函数functional：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **plus / minus / multiplies / divides / modulus / negate<T>()** | **实例化算术仿函数** |
| **equal\_to / not\_equal\_to / greater / greater\_equal / less / less\_equal<T>()** | **实例化比较仿函数** |
| **logical\_not / logical\_and / logical\_or<T>()** | **实例化逻辑仿函数** |
| **bind(func, placeholders...)** | **部分参数仿函数** |

**文件fstream：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ios** | **默认模式** | **in 只读模式** |
| **写入模式**  **(若文件存在)** | **out 覆盖** |
| **app 追加写入** |
| **特殊模式** | **binary 二进制模式** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **fstream / ifstream / ofstream** | | |
| **形参** | **file, mode** | **以写入模式打开文件** |
| **方法** | **<< data** | **写入数据** |
| **write(string, size)** |
| **>> data** | **读出数据** |
| **read(string, size)** | **读出定长数据** |
| **is\_open()** | **打开状态** |
| **close()** | **关闭文件** |

**流iostream：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **常量** | **endl** | **换行符** |
| **fixed** | **取消e记法** |
| **IO** | **cerr << String** | **输出报错信息** |
| **cin >> String** | **读取输入** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **cout** | | |
| **运算** | **<< String** | **输出字符串** |
| **方法** | **precision(int)** | **设置浮点数精度** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **scanf(format, ...)** | **捕获标准输入** |
| **sscanf(string, format, ...)** | **捕获字符输入** |
| **fscanf(FILE stream, format, ...)** | **捕获文件输入** |

**字符流sstream：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ostringstream(string)** | | |
| **属性** | **str()** | **字符串** |
| **运算** | **<< String** | **读入字符串** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **istringstream(string)** | | |
| **属性** | **str()** | **字符串** |
| **运算** | **>> String** | **读出字符串** |

**内存memory：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **unique\_ptr<T>(\*addr)** | | **自动指针 (唯一所有者)** |
| **shared\_ptr<T>(\*addr)** | | **引用计数指针 (多个所有者)** |
| **属性** | **get()** | **指针** |
| **use\_count()** | **引用计数** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **weak\_ptr<T>(shared\_ptr)** | | **弱引用指针 (打破循环引用)** |
| **属性** | **expired()** | **过期状态** |
| **lock()** | **引用计数指针** |

**随机random：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **srand(id)** | **指定随机种子** |

**类型typeinfo：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **typeid(x).name()** | **类型名称** |

**检查type\_traits：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **is\_integral / is\_floating\_point /**  **is\_arithmetic<T>** | | **数字判断** |
| **is\_pointer<T>** | | **指针判断** |
| **is\_lvalue\_reference / is\_rvalue\_reference /**  **is\_reference<T>** | | **引用判断** |
| **is\_class<T>** | | **类判断** |
| **is\_same<T1, T2>** | | **相同判断** |
| **is\_base\_of<baseT, derivedT>** | | **继承判断** |
| **is\_convertible<fromT, toT>** | | **转换判断** |
| **属性** | **::value** | **值** |

**通用utility：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **make\_pair(v1, v2)** | **返回二元组** |

**数组vector：**

**长度变化：容量为**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **vector<dType, alloc>** | | |
| **形参** | **n, x** | **元素拷贝** |
| **beg\_iter, end\_iter** | **迭代器转化** |
| **属性** | **::iterator** | **迭代器类** |
| **size()** | **返回元素个数** |
| **data()** | **返回数组** |
| **front / back()** | **首尾元素** |
| **begin / end / rbegin / rend()** | **指定位置迭代器** |
| **empty()** | **空判断** |
| **元素操作** | **assign(beg\_iter, end\_iter) / assign(n, x)** | **赋值** |
| **resize(length, pad\_value)** | **填充 (指定 capacity)**  **截断 (不改变 capacity)** |
| **push\_back(x) / pop\_back()** | **尾部添加/删除元素** |
| **emplace\_back(args...)** | **在尾部构造元素** |
| **insert(pos\_iter, x) / insert(pos\_iter, n, x)** | **插入元素** |
| **erase(beg\_iter, end\_iter=(beg\_iter+1) )** | **删除元素** |
| **内存操作** | **capacity()** | **返回容量** |
| **shrink\_to\_fit()** | **收缩容量** |
| **reserve(capacity)** | **预留空间，指定容量** |
| **swap(other)** | **交换** |

**双队列deque：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **deque<dType> (类似[vector](#vector))** | | |
| **元素操作** | **push\_front(x) / pop\_front()** | **头部添加/删除元素** |

**双链表list：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **list<dType> (类似[deque](#deque)，无内存操作)** | | |
| **元素操作** | **remove(x)** | **删除相等元素 (all)** |
| **reverse()** | **元素翻转** |
| **sort(key=NULL)** | **原地排序** |

**字典map/unordered\_map：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **map / multimap<kType, vType, comp=less<>()>** | | |
| **形参** | **beg\_iter, end\_iter** | **迭代器转化** |
| **属性** | **::iterator** | **迭代器类** |
| **size()** | **返回元素个数** |
| **begin() / end() / rbegin() / rend()** | **指定位置迭代器** |
| **元素操作** | **find(k)** | **返回元素所在的迭代器** |
| **count(k)** | **返回元素出现次数** |
| **pair insert( {k, v} ) / insert(beg\_iter, end\_iter)** | **插入元素** |
| **erase(k) / erase(beg\_iter, end\_iter=(beg\_iter+1) )** | **删除元素** |

**队列queue：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **queue<dType>** | | **普通队列** |
| **属性** | **size()** | **元素个数** |
| **front() / back()** | **首尾元素** |
| **方法** | **push(x)** | **元素入栈** |
| **pop()** | **元素出栈** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **priority\_queue<dType>** | | **优先队列** |
| **属性** | **size()** | **元素个数** |
| **top()** | **堆顶元素** |
| **方法** | **push(x) / emplace(args...)** | **元素入栈** |
| **pop()** | **元素出栈** |

**集合set/unordered\_set：**

**set / multiset<dType, comp=less> (类似[map](#map))**

**栈stack：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **stack<dType>** | | |
| **方法** | **size()** | **返回元素个数** |
| **top()** | **栈顶元素** |
| **push(x)** | **元素入栈** |
| **pop()** | **元素出栈** |

**字符串string：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **getline(stringstream istream, string, delim='\n')** | **读出单行 (无数据时返回false)** |
| **to\_string(x)** | **强制类型转换** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **string (类似[vector](#vector))** | | |
| **属性** | **c\_str()** | **char指针** |
| **substr(pos, n)** | **切片** |
| **元素操作** | **insert(pos, string) / insert(pos, n, char) /**  **insert(pos\_iter, sub\_beg\_iter, sub\_end\_iter)** | **插入元素** |
| **erase(pos, n=this->size() )** | **删除元素** |
| **assign(string, n) / assign(string, pos, n)** | **赋值** |
| **匹配操作** | **find / rfind(sub, pos, n=sub.size())** | **查找子字符串的位置** |
| **replace(pos, n, new)** | **删除指定子串，替换为新子串** |

**元组tuple：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **tuple<typename ...>** | | |
| **属性** | **get<i>(tuple)** | **索引** |

**工具链：**

**cmake：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **cmake <path> -D<var>=<value>** | **生成构建配置** |
| **cmake --build <cmake-dir> --target <target> -- -j 6** | **构建特定目标** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **宏变量 (取值：${var})** | | |
| **项目** | **PROJECT\_NAME** | **项目名称** |
| **CMAKE\_SOURCE\_DIR** | **顶层项目路径** |
| **CMAKE\_CURRENT\_SOURCE\_DIR** | **当前项目路径** |
| **输出** | **LIBRARY\_OUTPUT\_PATH** | **库输出路径** |
| **EXECUTABLE\_OUTPUT\_PATH** | **可执行文件输出路径** |
| **编译** | **CMAKE\_CXX\_STANDARD** | **C++标准** |
| **CMAKE\_CXX\_FLAGS** | **C++编译选项** |
| **CMAKE\_BUILD\_TYPE=Release** | **构建类型** |
| **安装** | **CMAKE\_INSTALL\_LIBDIR** | **库安装目录** |
| **CMAKE\_INSTALL\_BINDIR** | **可执行文件安装目录** |
| **CMAKE\_INSTALL\_INCLUDEDIR** | **头文件安装目录** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **CMakeLists.txt (块注释：# [[ <text> ]] )** | | | |
| **项目** | **cmake\_minimum\_required(VERSION 3.10)** | | **限制版本信息** |
| **project(<name>)** | | **设置项目名称** |
| **add\_subdirectory(<path>)** | | **加入子目录** |
| **宏** | **add\_definitions(-D<var...>)** | | **源代码全局宏定义** |
| **set(<var> <value>)** | | **设置字符变量 (全局可见)** |
| **option(<var> <help-text> {ON | OFF})** | |  |
| **list(<CMD> <var> <arg...>)** | | **列表操作** |
| **message({STATUS | WARNING | FATAL\_ERROR} "string")** | | **输出信息** |
| **check\_cxx\_compiler\_flag(<flag> <var>)** | | **检查编译器支持的选项** |
| **检索** | **file({GLOB | GLOB\_RECURSE} <var> <glob-pat>)** | | **输出匹配文件列表** |
| **include** | **include\_directories(<path...>)** | | **添加搜索路径** |
| **aux\_source\_directory(<path> <var>)** | | **输出源文件列表** |
| **find\_package(<pkg> REQUIRED)** | | **检查依赖包**  **(创建<pkg>\_DIR)** |
| **target** | **link\_directories(<path...>)** | | **添加搜索路径** |
| **target\_link\_libraries(<target> <lib...>)** | | **链接库** |
| **静态 (\*.a, \*.lib)** | **add\_library(<lib> STATIC <\*.cpp...>)** | **生成静态库 (选择链接)** |
| **动态 (\*.so, \*.dll)** | **add\_library(<lib> SHARED <\*.cpp...>)** | **生成动态库 (全部链接)** |
| **add\_executable(stem> <\*.cpp>)** | | **生成可执行文件** |
| **install** | **install(TARGETS <target...> DESTINATION <path>)** | | **安装** |
| **install(FILES <header...> DESTINATION <path>)** | |
| **install(DIRECTORY <path...> DESTINATION <path>)** | |
| **Find\*.cmake** | **find\_path(<\*\_INCLUDE\_DIR> <file> <path...>)** | | **查找路径** |

**g++：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **g++ -O3 <cpp>... -o <exe> -D<var>** | **生成可执行文件** |

**gdb：**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **gdb <exe>** | | **调试可执行文件** |
| **控制** | **r <args>...** | **启动** |
| **k** | **终止** |
| **q** | **退出** |
| **断点** | **b <file>:<func | line>** | **添加永久 (文件可省略)** |
| **tb <file>:<func | line>** | **添加一次性 (文件可省略)** |
| **info b** | **查看** |
| **delete <num>** | **删除** |
| **执行** | **c** | **执行到下个断点** |
| **s / step** | **单步，进入函数内部** |
| **n / next** | **单步，不进入函数内部** |
| **finish** | **执行当前函数** |
| **变量** | **print <expr>** | **输出值** |
| **display / undisplay <expr>** | **自动输出值** |
| **whatis <expr>** | **类型** |
| **其它** | **info threads** | **查看线程** |
| **bt / backtrace** | **调用栈** |
| **l / list** | **源代码** |

**make：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **make** | **构建CMake项目** |
| **make -v** | **查看make版本** |
| **make install** | **安装项目** |

**ulimit：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ulimit -a** | **检查CoreDump配置** |
| **ulimit -c <unlimited | int>** | **修改文件大小限制** |